

**MATHEMATICS**

**GRADE SIX**

Unit Title: **ALGEBRA**

Term: **TWO**

Unit: **FIVE**

Duration: **TWO WEEKS**

**FOCUS QUESTION:** How can I use symbols in solving real world problems?

<b>ATTAINMENT TARGET</b>	<b>OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>KEY VOCABULARY/ CONCEPTS</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Interpret expressions and equations involving variables</li></ul>	<p><b>At the end of this unit, pupils will:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Substitute in algebraic expressions with up to two variables.</li><li>• Solve word problems using algebraic expressions and formulae.</li><li>• Substitute in simple inequalities to make statements true.</li><li>• Insert one of the symbols <math>&gt;</math>, <math>&lt;</math>, <math>=</math>, <math>\neq</math>, <math>\geq</math>, <math>\leq</math> to make a true mathematical sentence.</li></ul>	Algebraic expression Variables Formulae Mathematical sentence

ACTIVITIES/PROCEDURES	SKILLS	ASSESSMENT
<p>Pupils will:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In pairs or groups, write worded problems and have their partners write algebraic Expressions or formulae for them (matching words with symbols)               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>e.g. The length of a rectangular garden plot is twice its width. If the perimeter is 36, find the measurements of the plot. Width is <math>x</math>, length is <math>2x</math> Perimeter is <math>2x + x + 2x + x = 36</math> etc.</li> <li>The length of a rectangular field is 60 m and the width is 40 m. Find the Perimeter. L is length W is width Perimeter is <math>= 2L + 2W</math> etc.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Write numbers or expressions on cards. In groups, place two numbers or Expressions side by side and have partners place/insert one of the symbols (<math>&gt;</math>, <math>&lt;</math>, <math>=</math>, <math>\neq</math>, <math>\geq</math>, <math>\leq</math>) between them to make the statement true. E.g. In the statement <math>[6 + 2] \text{ \_\_\_ } [12 - 5]</math> the symbols <math>&gt;</math>, <math>\neq</math>, or <math>\geq</math> can be used to Make the statement true.</li> <li>Write further inequalities (e.g. <math>X + 1 \geq 7</math>) and have partners substitute Values to make the inequalities true. Discuss why these values would make the Statements true.</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing worded problems</li> <li>Writing algebraic expressions</li> <li>Simplifying expressions</li> <li>Substituting in expressions</li> <li>Inserting symbols correctly</li> <li>Solving inequalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Worded problems</li> <li>Algebraic expressions</li> <li>Solution of expressions/equations</li> <li>Correct usage of symbols</li> <li>Mathematical statements</li> <li>True statements</li> </ul>
<p><b><u>Evaluation:</u></b></p> <p>Were pupils able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write worded problems?</li> <li>Write algebraic expressions?</li> <li>Give solutions to expressions/equations?</li> <li>Use symbols correctly?</li> <li>Write true mathematical statements?</li> <li>Substitute correct values to make inequalities true?</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Materials/Resources:</u></b></p> <p>Activity cards Activity sheets</p>	